Globale Automobile Trends

Ausblick 2020

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Automotive Technology

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Bosch – vier Unternehmensbereiche

Kenndaten 2013¹

Bosch-Gruppe gesamt	 → 46,4 Mrd. EUR Umsatz → 281 000 Mitarbeiter 		
Kraftfahrzeug- technik	 Weltgrößter und technologisch führender Zulieferer von Kraftfahrzeugtechnik 	66 % Umsatz- anteil	
Industrietechnik	 Führend in Antriebs- und Steuerungs- Technologie, Verpackungs- und Prozesstechnik 		
Energie- und Gebäudetechnik	 → Führender Hersteller von Thermo- und Sicherheitstechnik → Weltmarkführer bei Wärmepumpen 	34 % Umsatz- anteil	
Gebrauchsgüter	 → Weltgrößter Elektrowerkzeughersteller → Führend bei Hausgeräten 		
¹ Voraussichtliche Zahlen S	Stand 01/2014		

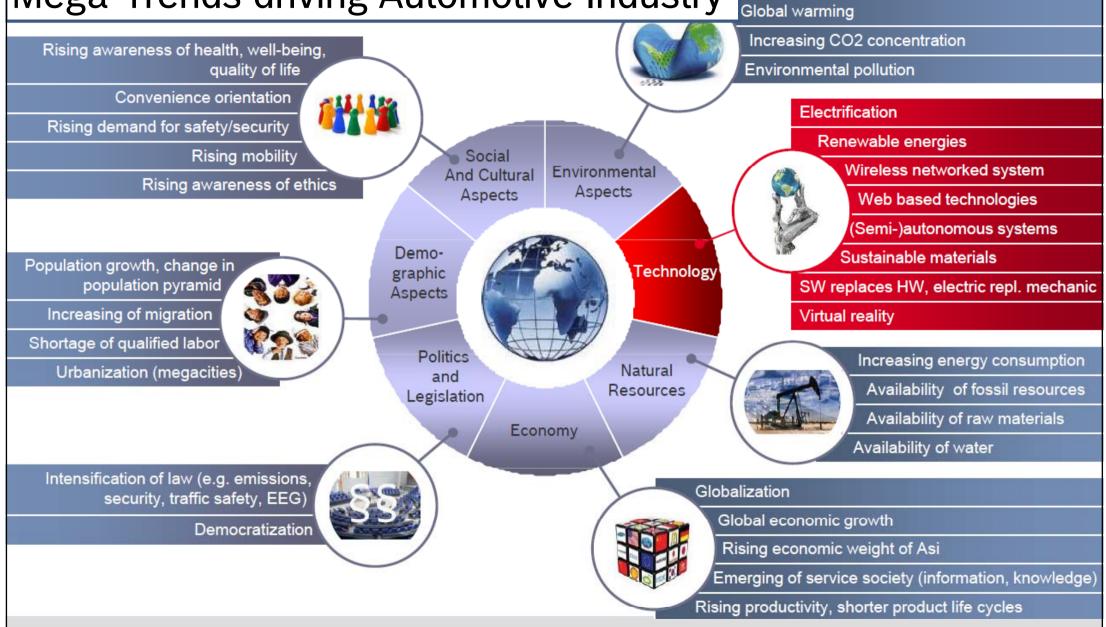


Märkte und Fakten 2013¹

Bosch-Gruppe gesamt	 → 46,4 Mrd. EUR Umsatz → 281 000 Mitarbeiter → 264 Fertigungsstandorte 	
Europa	 → 56 % Umsatzanteil → 174 000 Mitarbeiter → 164 Fertigungsstandorte 	
Amerika	 → 20 % Umsatzanteil → 34 000 Mitarbeiter → 37 Fertigungsstandorte 	
Asien Pazifik ² 2 einschließlich sons ¹ Voraussichtliche Zahler		



Mega-Trends driving Automotive Industry



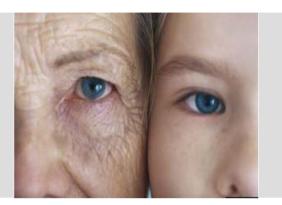


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Megatrends – great opportunities for Bosch







CO₂-Reduction and energy efficiency

Changing mobility

Demography



Urbanization

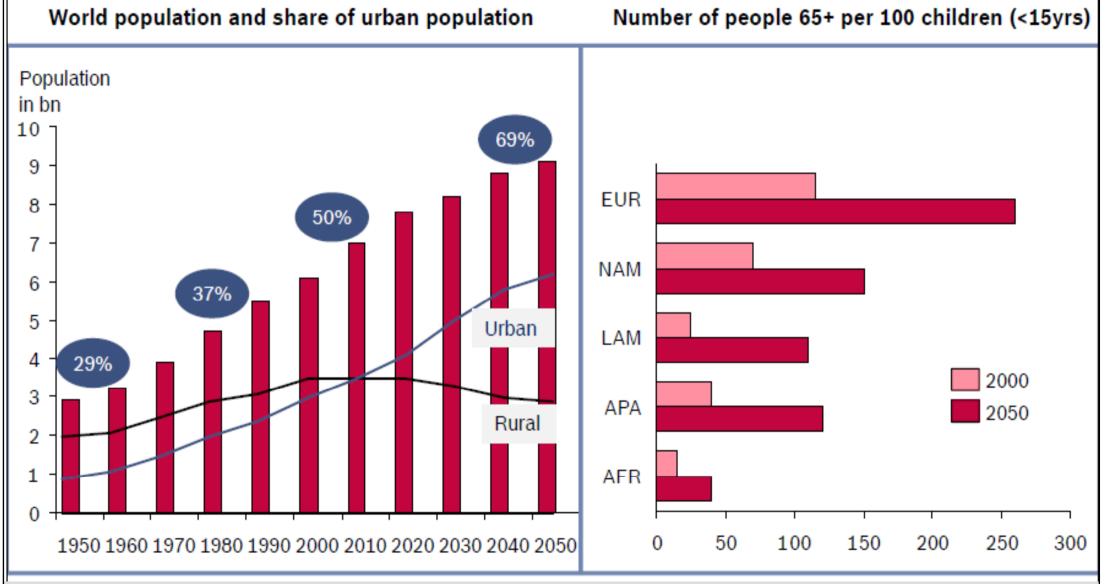


Connected world

Globalization: rise of emerging markets



Demography & Urbanization – older & more urban

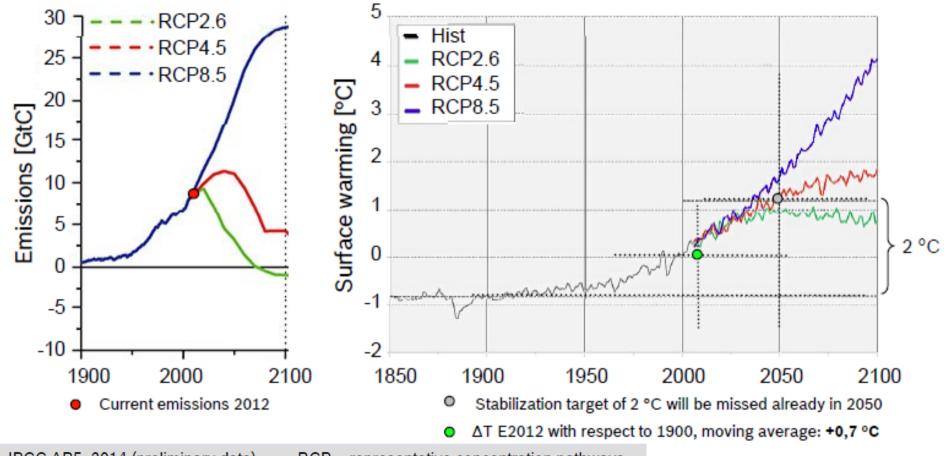




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Major trend – energy efficiency

Scenarios for greenhouse gas emission from 2000 until 2100 (w/o additional climate change mitigation measures)



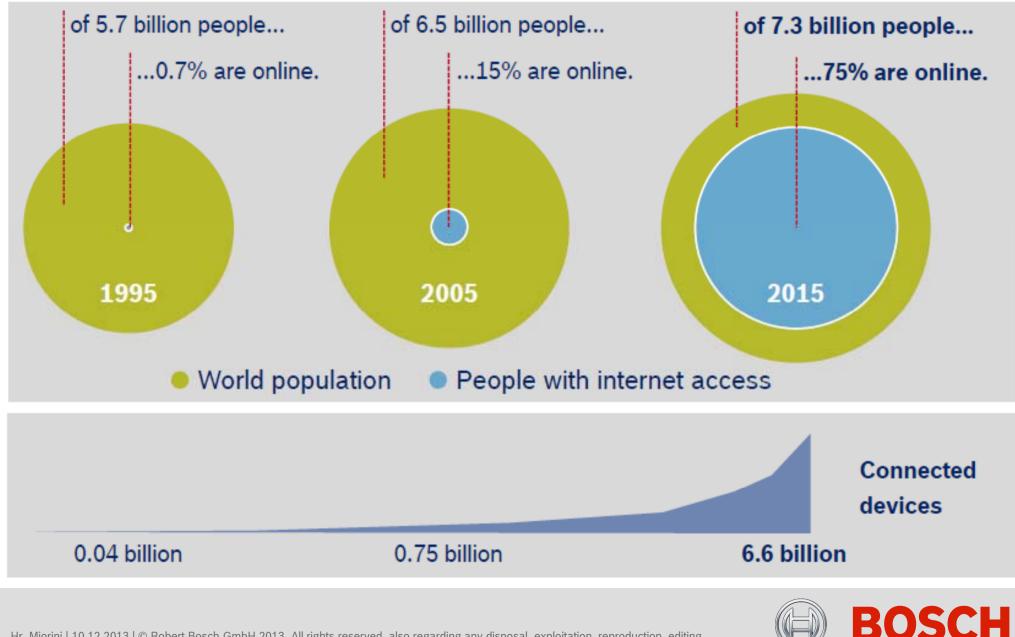
Source: IPCC AR5, 2014 (preliminary data)

RCP = representative concentration pathways GtC = giga tons of carbon equivalent



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Major trend – connected world



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Megacities are the melting pot of Mega-Trends

2030

Individualization drives urban space efficiency



Aging Society requires local infrastructure



Growing wealth pushes high income classes



Value changes towards sustainability



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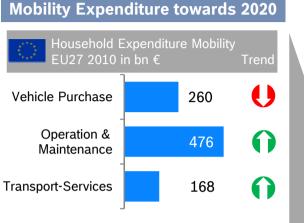
- → Globally household size decreases
- → In mature cities number of single households reaches >40%, in Asian metropolitans >15%
- → Globally, share of 65yr+ doubling
- → Share 65yr+ in mature cities > 30%
- → Emerging cities represents 60% of growth in high income* households
- → Their number tripling to 60mio in 2030
- → Growing re-urbanization from "auto-cities to human-cities"
- → New York: Dismantle industrial sights building garden communities



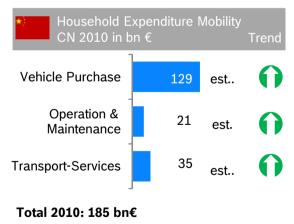
Person Mobility Trends and Growth Fields 2020

Mature Market (EU27) Stagnating / Falling Personal Mobility Demand Growth of High Speed Modes (Plane, High Speed Rail) Stagnation & Diversification of "Low Speed" Modes (LV, PTW*) Emerging Market (CN) Strong Increase Personal Mobility Demand Growth of High Speed Modes (Light Vehicle, Plane, High Speed Rail) Drop of Low Speed Modes (Foot, Bicycle, Bus)

Mobility Trends towards 2020



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Total 2010: 904 bn€
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Good News:

Globally, expenditures for mobility are estimated to increase by 25% towards 2020.

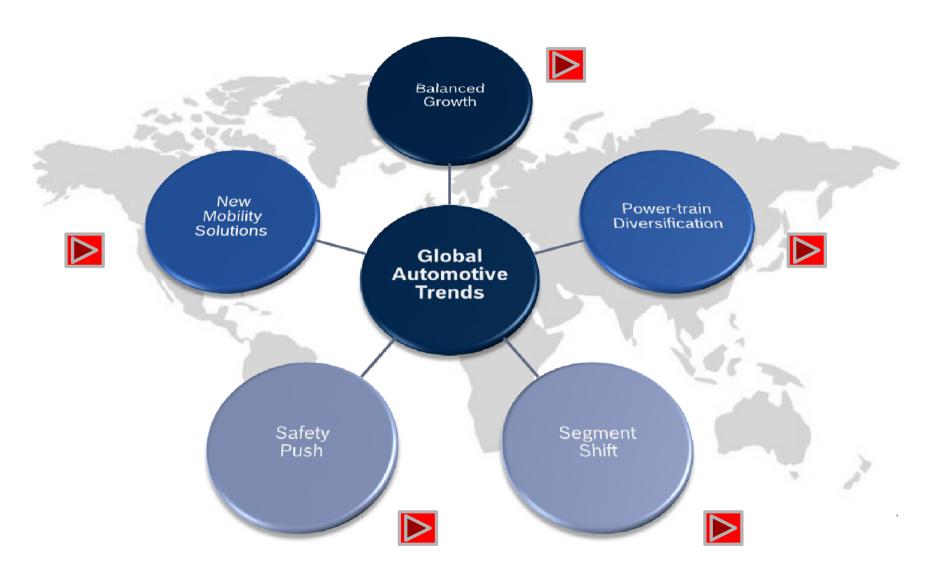
Question: Where is it going?

Sources: Mobility trends: OECD 2011, Mobility consumption: EUSTAT, NSB, McK, AT Kearney, Bosch estimates; Growth Fields: Roland Berger, Bosch estimates

*Powered Two Wheeler



Overview Global Automotive Trends



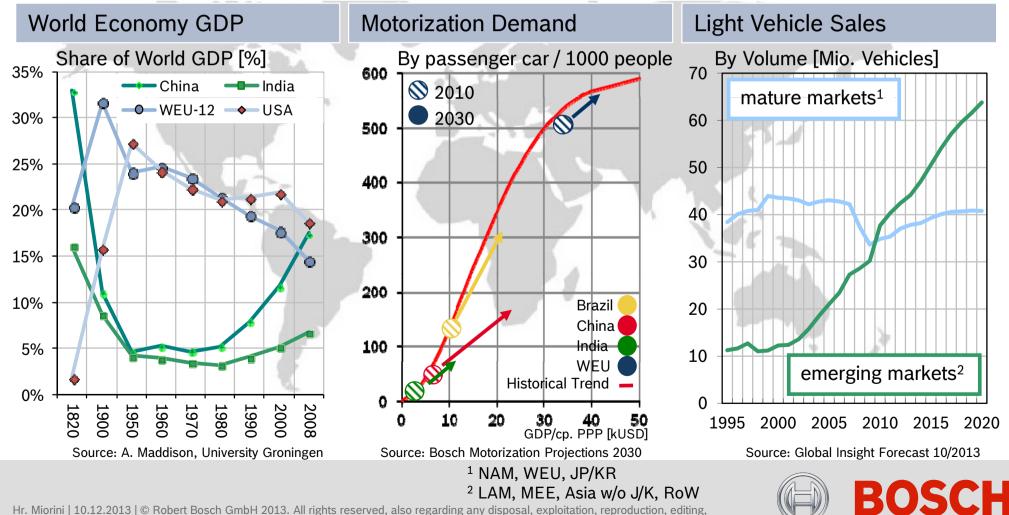


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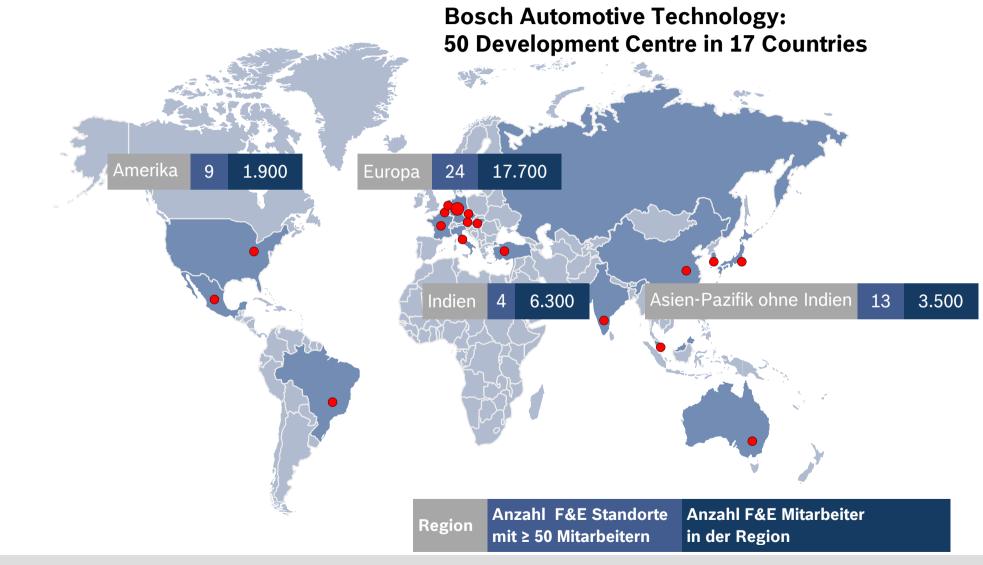
Global Automotive Trend: Balanced Growth

Balanced Growth

Accelerated globalization leading to the re-balancing of world economy and technology change. Growth driven by strong vehicle demand in emerging markets and innovations in mature markets.

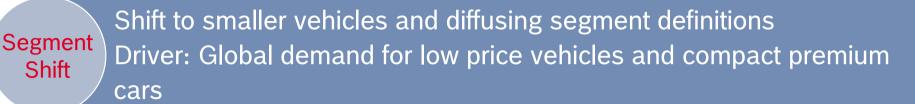


Close to the Customer – R&D Footprint of Bosch



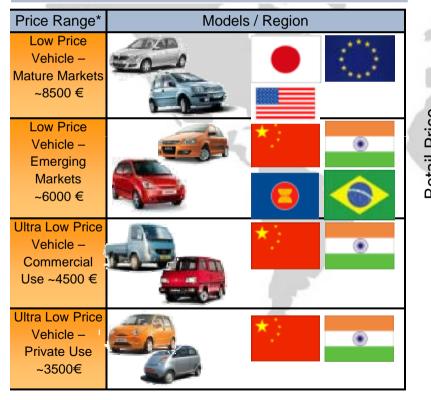


Global Automotive Trend: Segment Shift

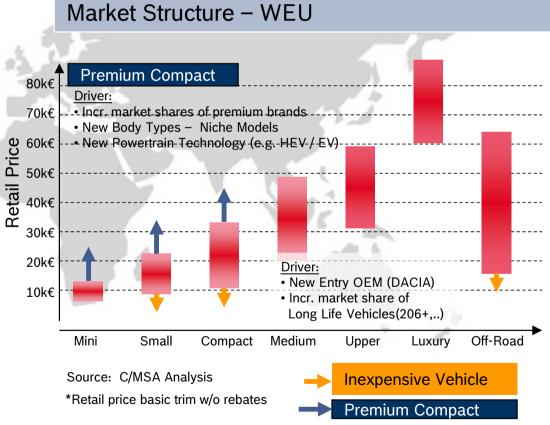


Low Price Vehicle – Global Overview

Wards & day



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Compact Premium vs. Low Price Vehicle



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Example Japan: Emerging ultra small ("Micro") Mobility





Micro Commuter Concept by Honda

Pico by Daihatsu

Market Driver

- Stronger trend for higher transport efficiency (energy)
- Pressure to decrease CO2 emission
- Demand of new mobility in the downtown of big cities (to ease traffic jam)
- → Increase of aged drivers (will be double in 2030 vs 2010)
- Government push to decrease fatalities of aged peoples

Potential customer benefits

- For aged people and mothers with children easy to handle
- Optimized for short distance driving
- → Ecologically and economically sustainable individual mobility



Bosch Concept Study: Electric Self-Balancing Unicycle



Potential features

- 5" rim integrated 250 W geared drive
- Single EC motor with integrated ECU
- Limited to 6 km/h
- 1 gyro and 1 gravitational sensor
- → Portable 36V/2,6 Ah Li-Ion battery
- → Foldable alu/carbon frame
- 2 fold-away foot rests, kickstand, carrier
- < 10 kg



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Potential customer benefits

- "Fun to drive", "Easy to handle" (also for elderly people)
- Sagitally self-balancing, laterally stable
- Very compact and portable
- Released for use in pedestrian areas
- Customizable frame



Bosch E-Bike Komponenten

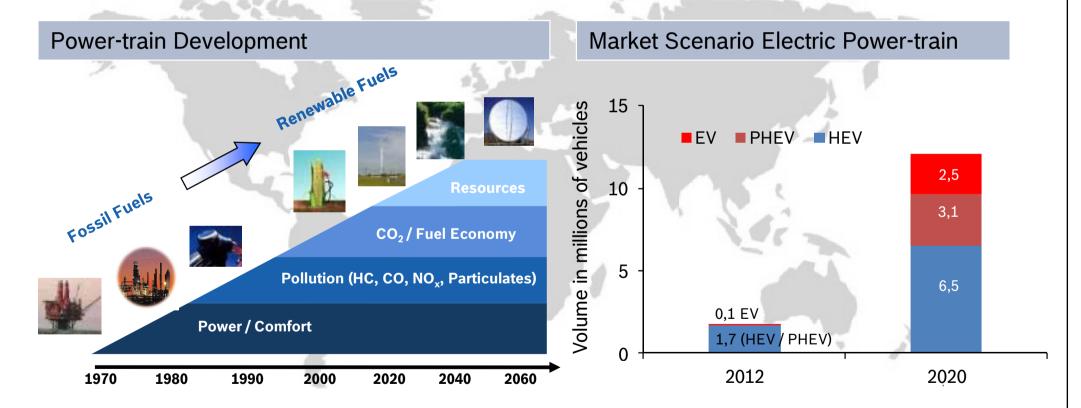
Motor-Typ	Cruise 25 km/h	Speed 45 km/h
Schaltart	Nabenschaltung / Kettenschaltung	Kettenschaltung
Leistung nominal	250 Watt	350 Watt
Drehmoment	30 – 50 Nm	40 – 50 Nm
Unterstützung	30 % - 200 % / 30 % - 250 %	30 % – 250 %
Max. Unterstützung bis	25 km/h	45 km/h
Gewicht	< 4 kg	< 4 kg





Global Automotive Trend: Powertrain Diversification

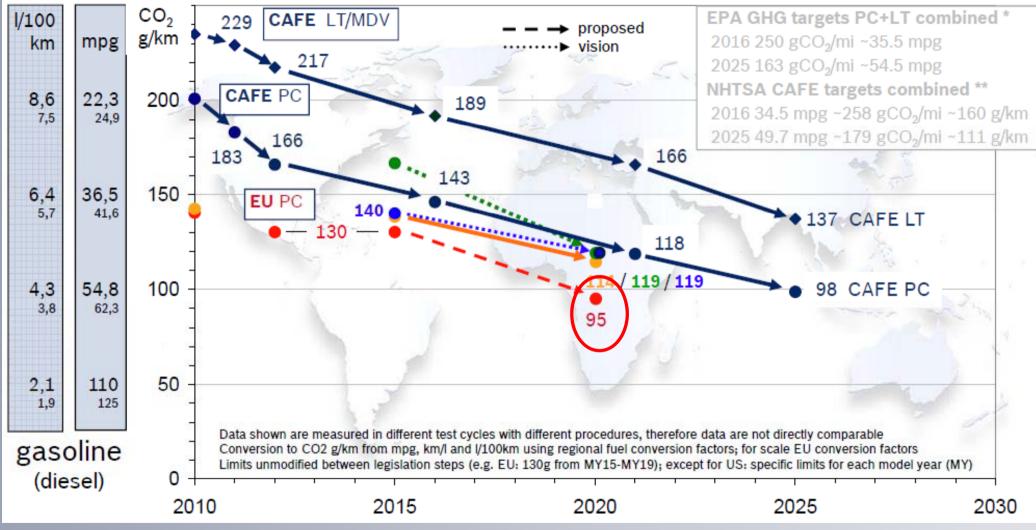
Powertrain Diversity Diversity Diversity Power-train technology towards alternative fuels & electrification. Diversity But optimized gasoline and clean diesel still dominant in 2020 !



Source Bosch estimates



Global Legislation and Commitments



CAFE = Corporate Average Fuel Economy; US: PC = Pass. Cars LT / LDT = Light Trucks (pick-ups, vans, SUVs) MD(P)V = Medium Duty (Pass.) Vehicles; GHG = Greenhouse Gases EPA = US Environmental Protection Agency; NHTSA = US National Highway Traffic Safety Administration; EU: PC = Pass. Cars LCV = Light Commercial Vehicles; others PC data

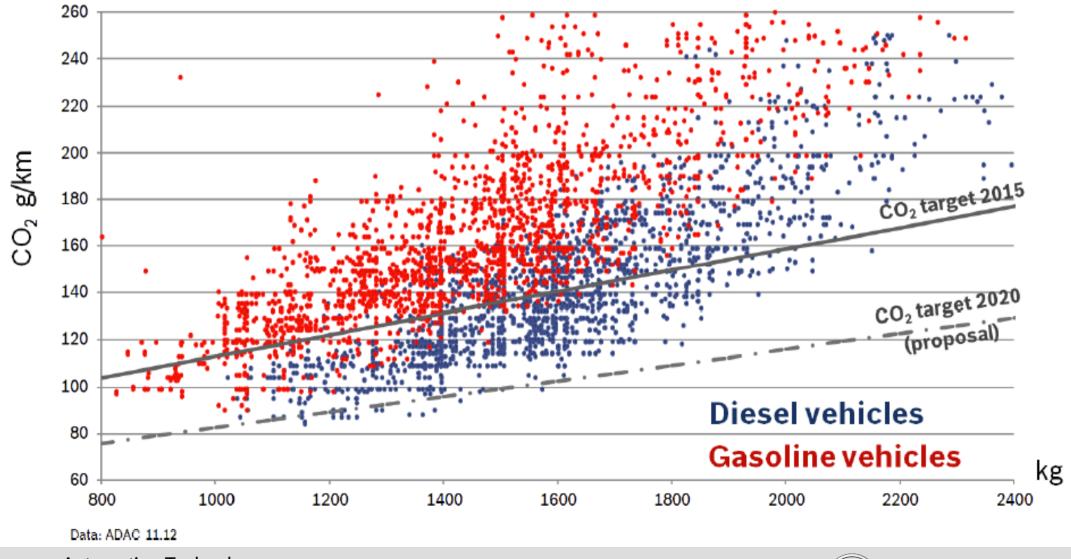
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* if all CO2 reductions were achieved with fuel economy technology

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CO₂ Emissions of vehicles on sale in the EU 2012

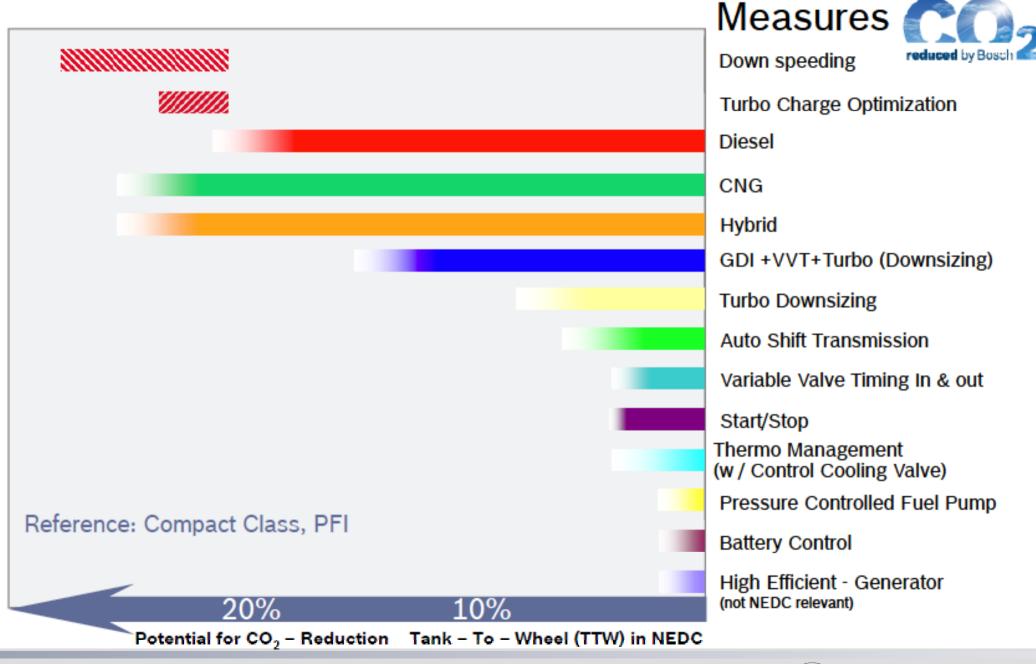


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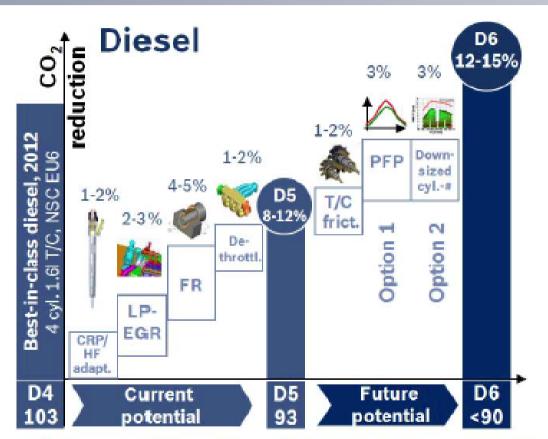


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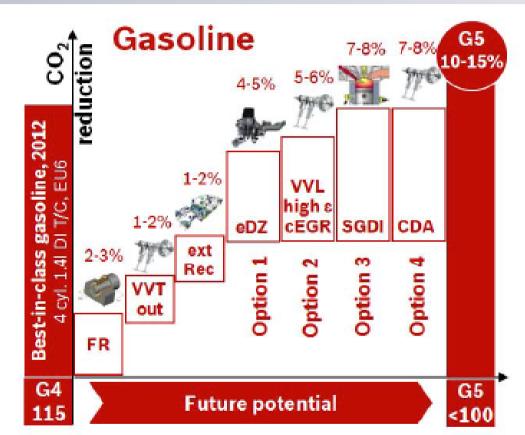
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CO₂ Reduction Potential for Compact Class Vehicles



CRP/HF- common rail pressure / hydraulic flow | LP-EGR- low-pressure EGR system FR - friction reduction | De-Throtti. - de-throttling engine | PFP- low-peak firing pressure | T/C = turbocharger | NSC = NOx storage catalyst



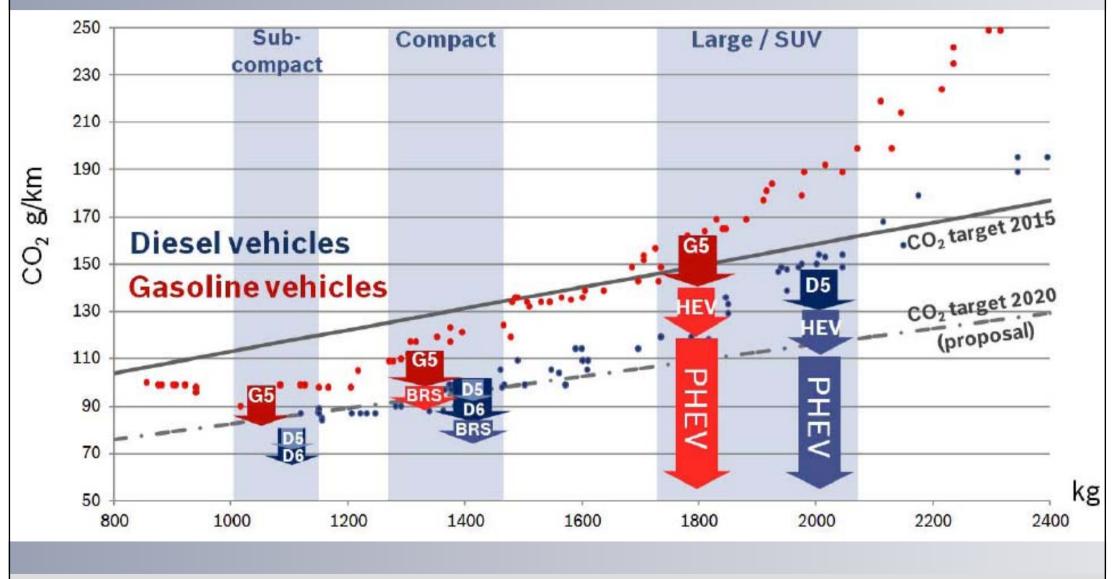
VVT= variable valve timing | SGDI = lean burn | FR = friction reduction engine eDZ = extreme downsizing | VVL = variable valve lift | high s = high compression cEGR - cooled exhaust gas recirculation | CDA - cylinder deactivation ext Rec = extended recuperation | DI = direct injection



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Complying with CO₂ legislation 2020

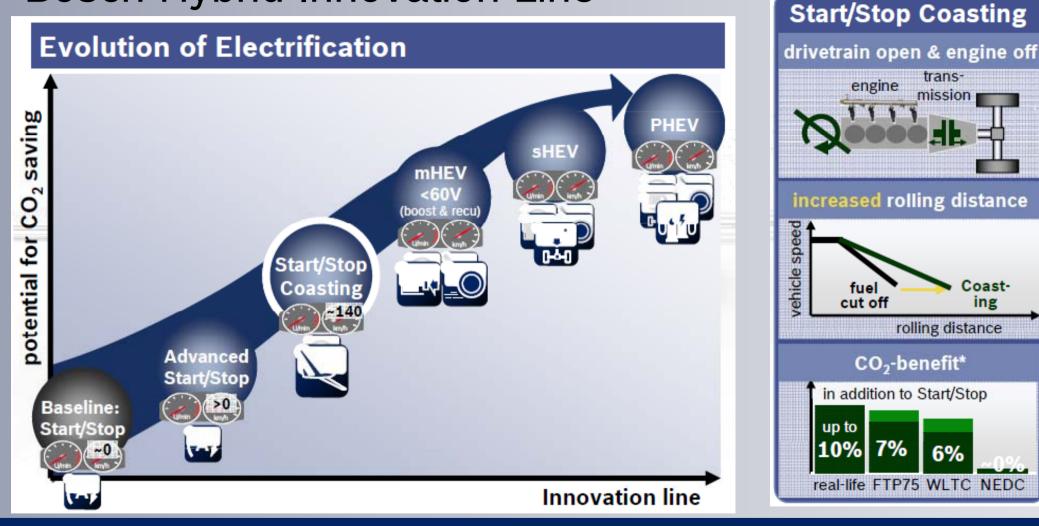


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Bosch Hybrid Innovation Line



Bosch innovation line to support future market requirements. Start/Stop Coasting (SSC) closes gap between Start/Stop and HEVs.

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trans

mission

Coast-

ing

rolling distance

6%

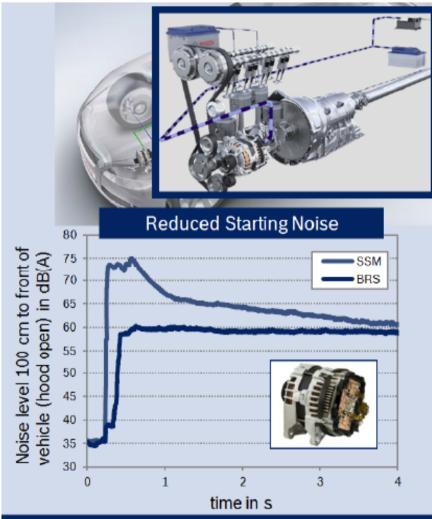
CO₂-benefit*

in addition to Start/Stop

engine

fuel cut off

up to



Features

- Electrical machine delivering up to 10 kW
- Energy supply from brake energy recuperation
- Electrical boost function

Customer benefits

- Approx. 7% fuel-efficiency improvement in NEDC (without coasting, basis: start-stop)
- Very short & comfortable ICE restart feasible, enabling start-stop and coasting
- Reduced starting time, noise and vibration
- Cost-efficient entry system for electrification
- Fun to drive (e-boost)

BRS: cost-effective CO₂ reduction combined with greater driving comfort in compact class

Boost Recuperation System (BRS) 48V

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Plug In Hybrids



High-voltage battery Lithium-ion battery 4 – 12 kWh

Power electronics module DC link voltage 250 – 450 V DC/DC converter 1.5 – 3 kW

Electric motor traction drive 30 - 80 kW



Features

- Combination of efficient ICE* & electric driving (comfort)
- CO₂ reduction and driving enjoyment
- Attractive due to legislation and consumer expectations
- Electrical energy supply from charge spot (230/400 V)
- Optimal layout in terms of cost/ benefit and customer acceptance: 50 km el. range and 120 km/h max. el. speed
- Future: market penetration from upper vehicle segment

Customer benefits

- 50-90% fuel-efficiency improvement in NEDC (e-range)
- Electric driving ranges sufficient to allow access to low-emission zones
- Green image (electric drive) + driving enjoyment (e-boost)

Concept combines advantages of ICE and EV at very low CO2 emission level

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Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)



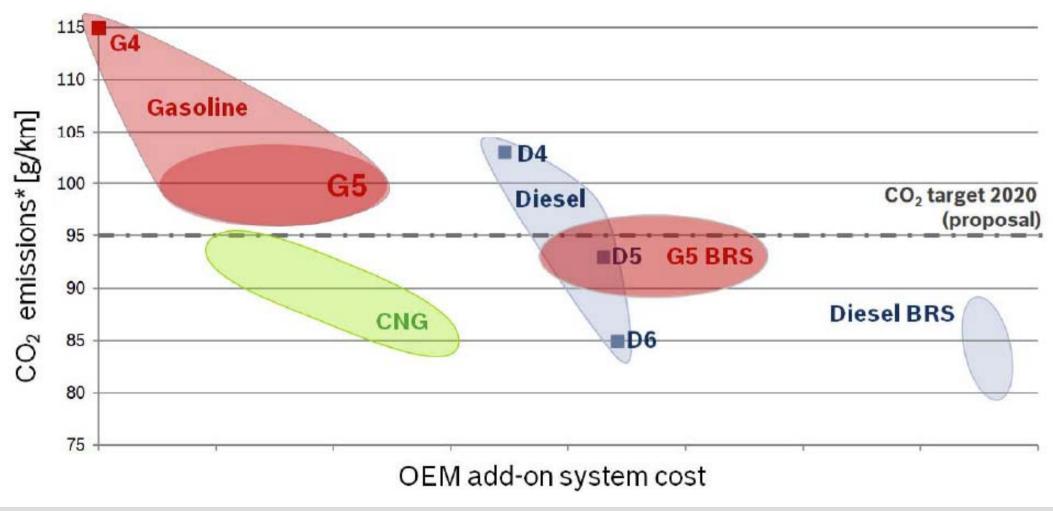
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Additional System Cost for Compact Class

Compact class powertrains 2020 (1330-1400 kg)



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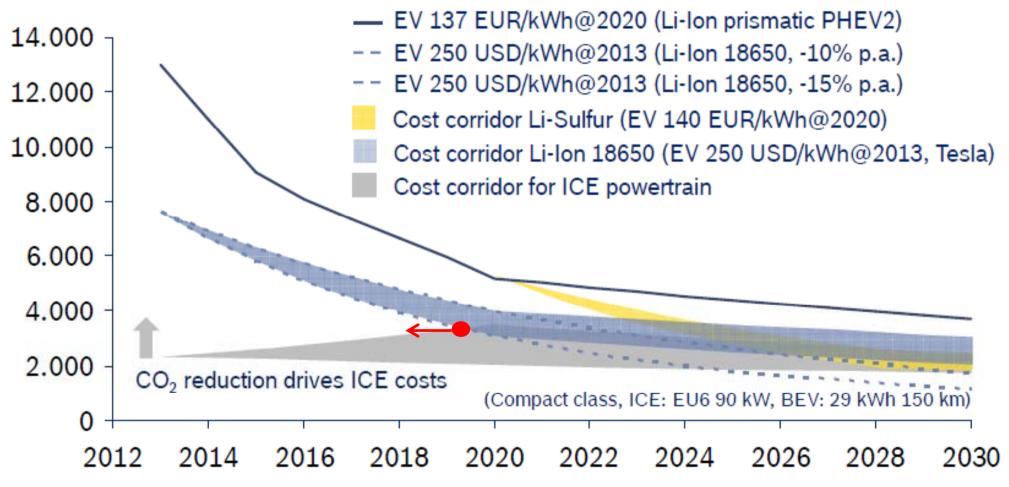
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Electric mobility - tipping point between 2020 and 2025?

Comparison: ICE¹⁾ and BEV²⁾ powertrain costs

Powertrain costs (EUR)





Bosch EV Components





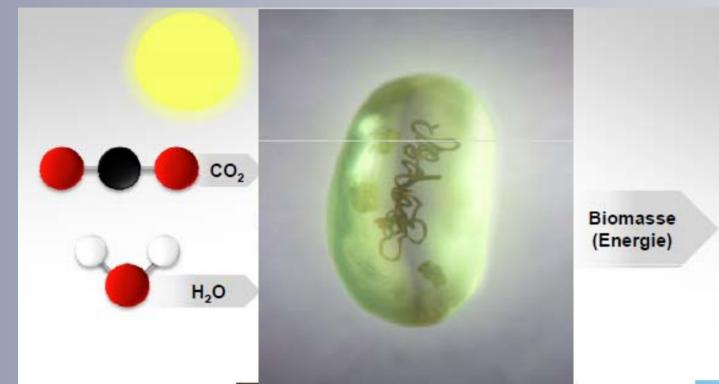


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Photosynthetic Fuel

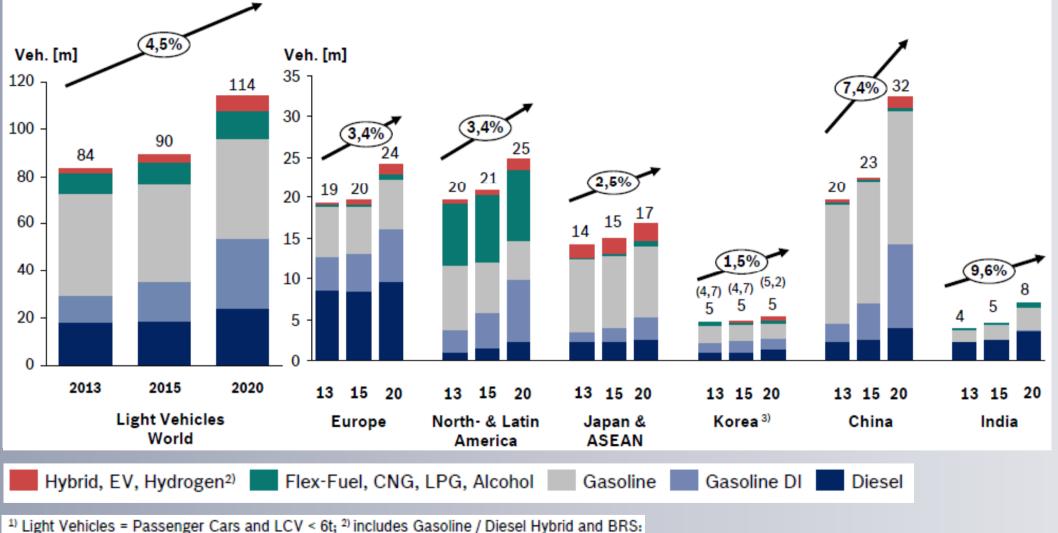






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Production: Light Weight¹⁾ Vehicles World by Region



³ without CKD production; (%) compound Annual Growth Rate 2013-2019

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Source: LTFC 07.2013 Cycle I 2013 w/o 3-wheelers and Off-Highway

Wards S.Y Eller

Global Automotive Trend: Safety Push

Safety Push Safety requirements pushed by regulation and OEM brand positioning. Major Driver: Rising motorization in emerging markets, aging society in mature markets

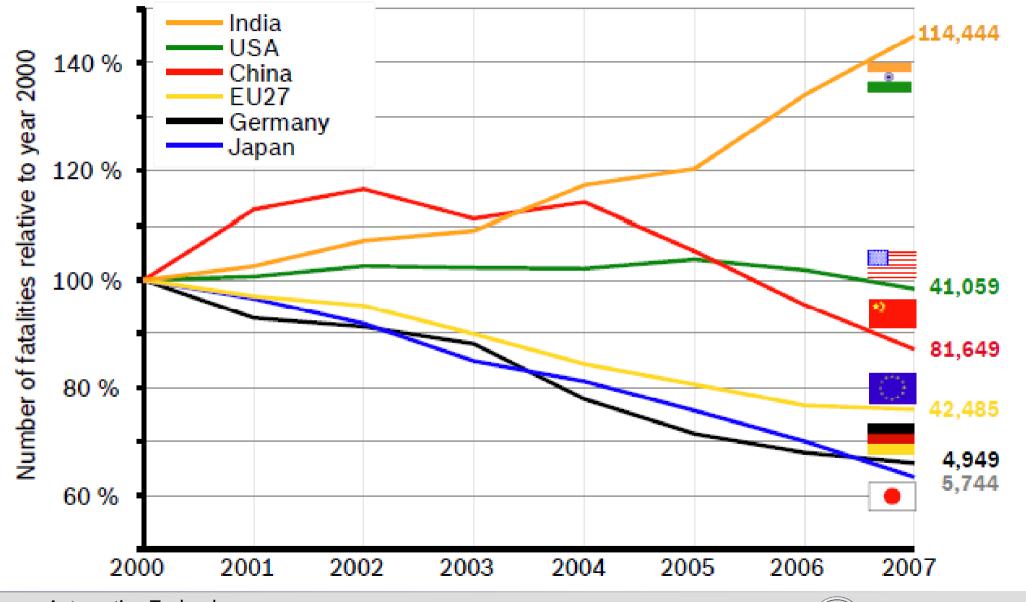
Road	2			
2	Registered motor vehicles [Mio]	Fatalities (fatalities within 30 da	Fatality risk per vehicle ays after accident)	~
	91.2	6,639	1:13,700	
	294.0	42,485	1: 6,900	
	255.7	41,059	1: 6,200	
	18.2	6,166	1: 3,000	11
*3	159.8	81,649	1: 2,000	
	87.9	114,590	1: 770	

Sources: Bosch UFO

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Road-death statistics compared

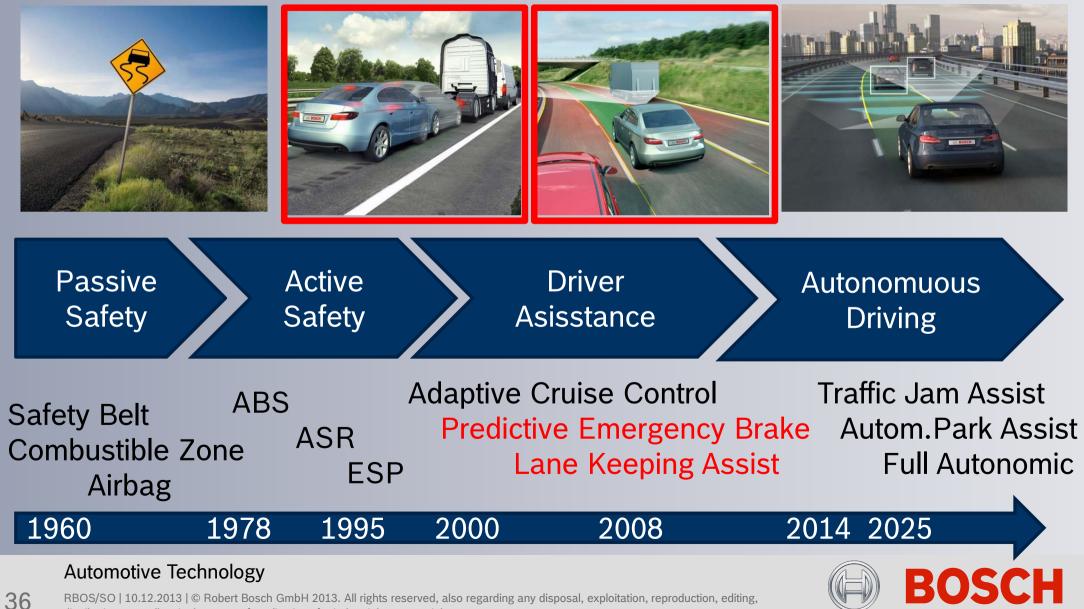


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Evolution of Vehicle Safety Systems



distribution, as well as in the event of applications for industrial property rights.

EU-NCAP approach





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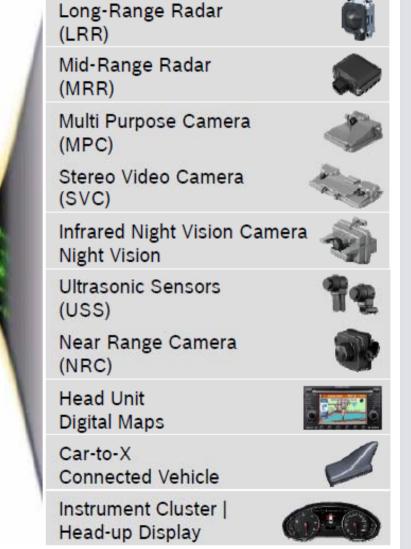


Driver Assistance Product Portfolio



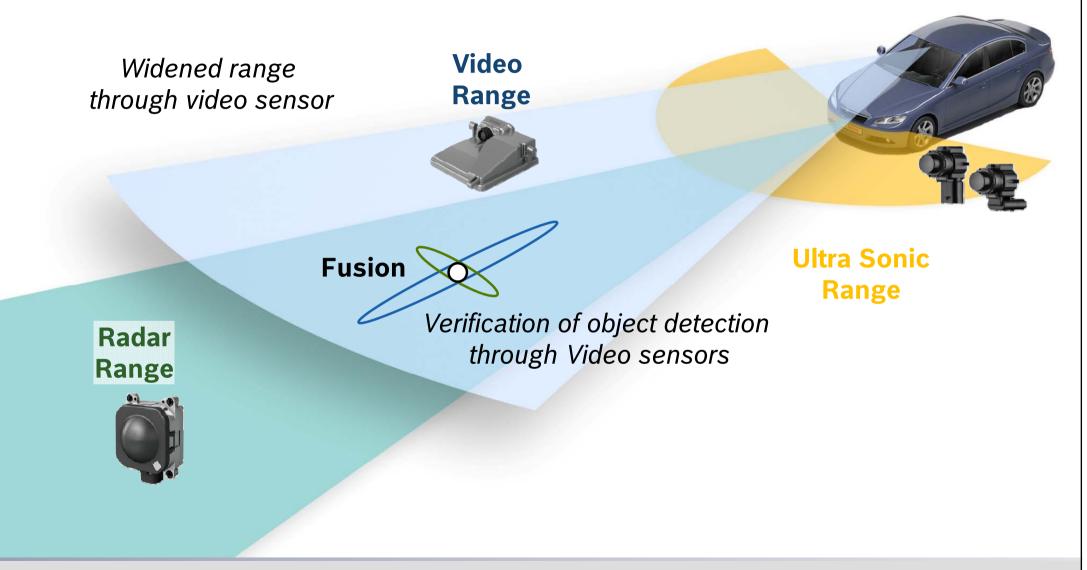
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Sensor Data Fusion for increased Safety



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Bosch iBooster



Faster pressure build up

Recuperation possibility

Adjustable break feeling

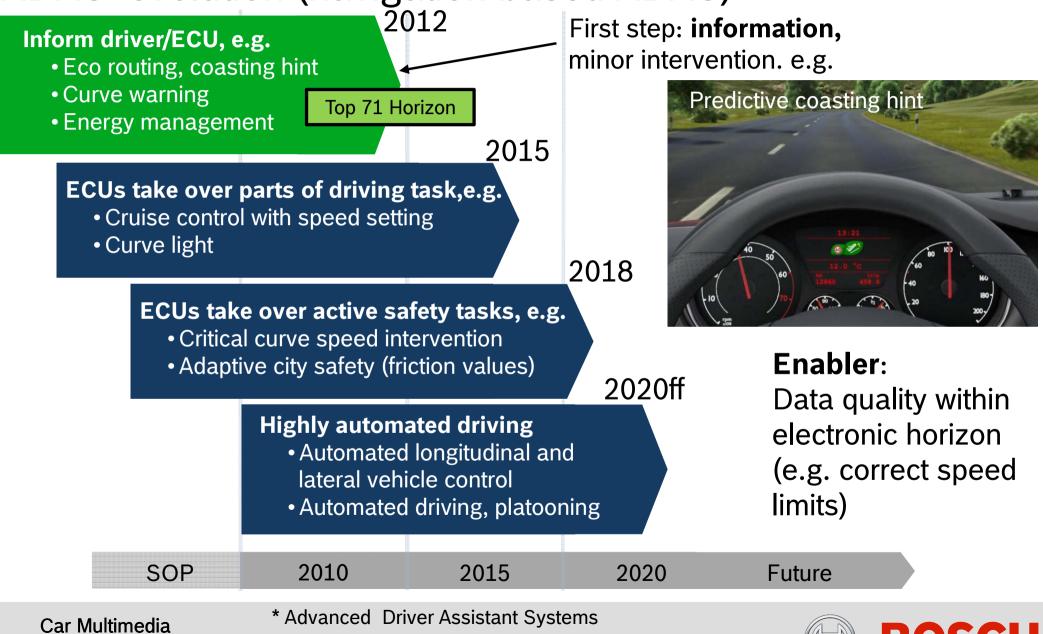
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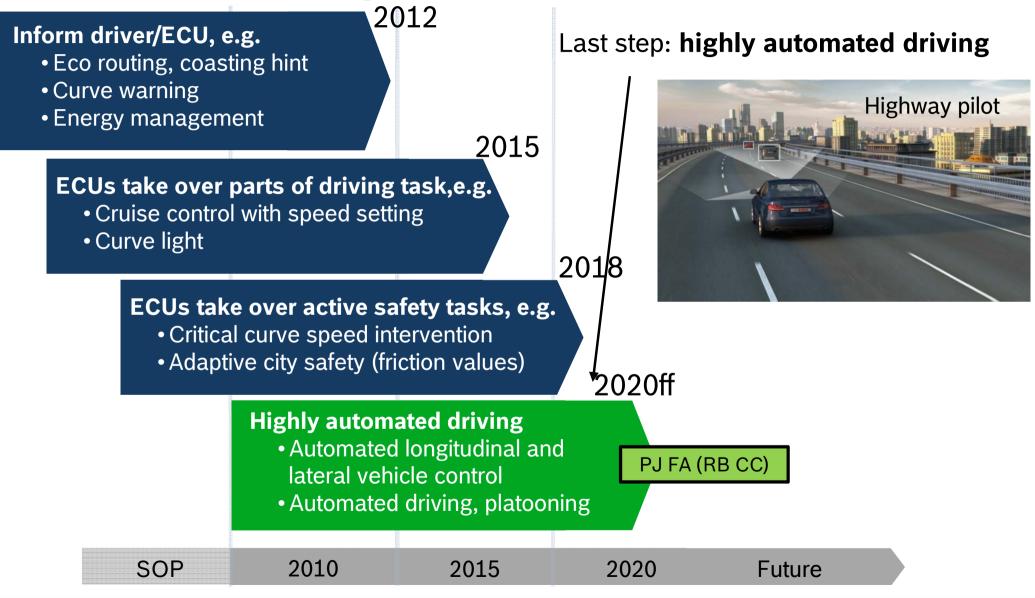


ADAS* evolution (navigation based ADAS)



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ADAS evolution (navigation based ADAS)



GatoMudtimee The hnology

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Automated Park Assist



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Traffic Jam Assist



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Autonomous Driving

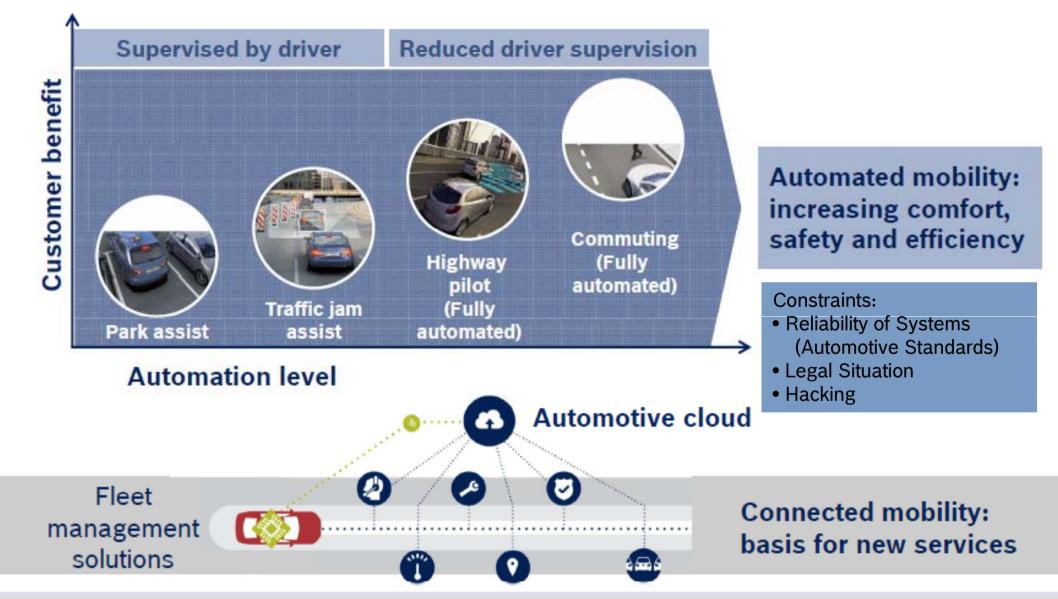




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Automated and connected mobility - main drivers





"Internet in the Car"

or



Consumer electronics – Functions and web services are now available in the car



- Car = Now a carrier of internet-enabled devices
- Car = Instrument cluster extended with consumer electronics displays

In-vehicle internet allows cars to interact with the web





"Car in the Internet"?



Functions become part of the cloud



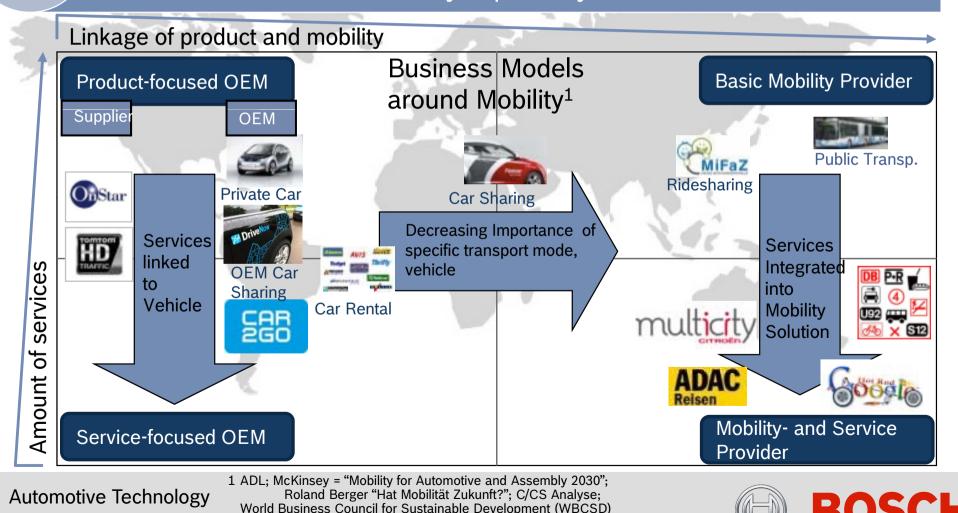
- Car = itself a part of a highly networked environment
- Thanks to networking, the car informs about the traffic situation



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Global Automotive Trends

New Mobility Solutions New Solutions Increasing demand for seamless (intermodal) mobility, car rental / Solutions Increasing restrictions on individual motorized mobility esp. in city areas.



Example City Transportation w/ Smart Vehicles





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Electric Vehicle Environment







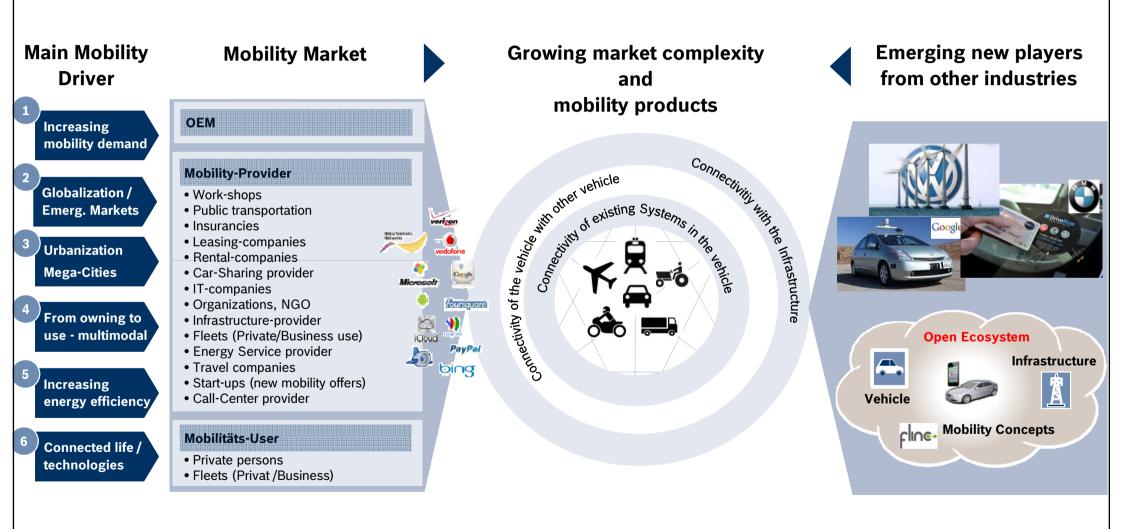
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Mobility Market 2020 Scenario: An Eco-System Paradigm Shift







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